

**Applied Statistical Analysis I/Quantitative Methods I | POP77003/77051**

Year	1
ECTS Credits	10
Contact Hours	11 Weeks of lectures
Pre-requisite	Nil
Semester	1
Module Leader & Lecturer	Dr Jeffrey Ziegler
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**Module Outline**

This is the first course in the quantitative methods sequence, which introduces the linear regression model as a fundamental tool in applied statistical analysis. Students will apply concepts of statistical analysis, specifically multi-variable analysis and model building, to a broad set of real-world data and problems from the social sciences. We will cover the assumptions that underlie the linear regression model, including issues of estimation and inference, as well as methods used to diagnose and correct violations of those assumptions. My expectation is that at the end of the semester you will be savvy readers of published research and tasteful users of linear models. Labs, problem sets, and exams will teach students to apply concepts from class toward programming skills in R, LaTeX and GitHub, which are standard practice in academics and industry.

We will cover topics such as:

- Examining and transforming data
- Linear regression
- Dummy variable regression
- Diagnostics of unusual and influential data
- Non-constant variance, non-normality, & collinearity
- Model selection

**Office Hours:**

I will hold office hours for individual 15-min meetings, please sign up! If you cannot attend regular office hours, please contact me via email.

**Class Materials:**

All materials presented in class, and the readings used to prepare for this course, will be made available on the course website.

**Class Structure:**

I want our class to thrive no matter how we meet or your individual methods of participating in class. I cannot guarantee an identical experience for each student. But my

goal is that all students receive a high quality experience to the extent possible, and that all students are treated equitably and consistently.

To ensure this, communication is important. I commit to responding to emails within 48 hours of receipt, and my intention is to respond faster than that most of the time. I will likely be slower on weekends. Likewise, if your situation changes regarding health, housing or in any other aspect with regard to your ability to participate in class, please contact me and the appropriate student organisation as soon as feasible. It is easier for me to address your needs if I know about them. This does not mean I can successfully respond to every request, but I want to emphasise that I aim for you succeed in life, not just this course.

This semester some students might be sick, and if you are sick, understand I will be flexible. Please make sure to email me so that we can discuss your individual circumstances. Otherwise, it is expected that you prepare for class and participate in office hours. Attendance directly and indirectly impacts your final grade. If you do attend meetings, please arrive on time; we will start promptly.

The lectures will provide you with core concepts and theoretical foundations of regression analysis in the social sciences. Lectures will be supported by a PowerPoint style presentation. I will post a handout of the shortened, student version of the lecture on the course website, under the “Slides” tab. You may want to use this brief outline to follow the lecture and take additional notes.

If class is moved online for an unexpected reason, all class sessions on Zoom will be recorded for students in the course to refer back. The content presented through video conferencing will be posted on the course website for the sole purpose of educating the students enrolled in the course. The release of such information (including but not limited to directly sharing, screen capturing or recording content) is strictly prohibited, unless the instructor states otherwise. Doing so without the permission of the instructor will be considered an Honor Code violation.

Students who participate with their camera engaged or utilize a profile image are agreeing to have their video or image recorded. If you are unwilling to consent to have your profile or video image recorded, be sure to keep your camera off and do not use a profile image. Likewise, students who un-mute during class and participate orally are agreeing to have their voices recorded. Please read the [Rules of Zoom Engagement](#) for further advice on participating in our Zoom class sessions.

Students with Disabilities:

Students with disabilities enrolled in this course who may need disability-related classroom accommodations are encouraged to make an appointment to speak with me

within the first week of the semester. All conversations will remain confidential. If you have a disability-related need for reasonable academic adjustments in this course, you are required to provide the instructor with an accommodation notification letter from the [Office of Disabilities Services](#). If you need immediate accommodations or physical access, please arrange to meet with me as soon as your accommodations have been finalised.

#### Religious Observances:

Some students may wish to take part in religious observances that occur during this semester. If you have a religious observance that conflicts with your participation in the course, please talk to me within the first week of the semester to discuss accommodations.

#### Physical Health:

Though we are all minimising our contact with others, at the very first sign of not feeling well, stay at home and reach out for a health consultation. Please consult the [campus FAQ](#) for how to get a health consultation.

#### Mental Health:

Completing a MSc degree can be a difficult time. Please reach out to me with any concern, and know that Mental Health Services' professional staff members work with students to resolve personal and interpersonal difficulties, many of which can affect the academic experience. These include conflicts with or worry about friends or family, concerns about eating or drinking patterns, and feelings of anxiety and depression. Your health is a critical part of your success in life, not just your coursework.

## Assessment

#### Requirements:

Aside from the baseline requirements – class attendance, punctuality, and reading ahead in preparation for class – you are required to work on 4 problem sets. The average of your top 3 problem sets accounts for 50% of your course grade. We will distribute problem sets nearly every month and will expect to receive electronic copies of your assignment by the week after.

Our midterm exam is scheduled for Week 6 of instruction, and the exam at the end of the semester is on Week 12 of instruction. Each of these counts for 25% of your grade.

Late assignments will not be accepted. Assignments should be turned in at regularly scheduled dates, and given that the midterm and final exams have a date fixed known well in advance, I will not allow incompletes in this class.

#### Absences, Late Work and Appeals:

Late work will not be accepted without prior permission, and students who miss assignments will receive a score of 0 absent extraordinary circumstances. With that said, please consult me as soon as possible if there is an event which hinders your ability to participate in class.

Appeal made on the validity of grading or assignment questions have to be made within five working days after publication of the results. The appeal must explain in detail why an error has been made, and provide supporting evidence. If an assignment is re-graded due to a successful appeal, this may result in a better grade, a lower grade, or no grade change. Insufficient grounds for an appeal include: a student missed a lecture that covered relevant material, a student does not feel well but decided to complete the assignment anyway, a student did not understand the material, a student says that she/he wanted to give the correct answer but made a typographical error, a student would like additional consideration to receive a better letter grade.

#### Academic Integrity:

Cheating and plagiarism will not be tolerated. I strongly encourage you to review the College's policies regarding academic honesty. In general, if you have any questions, please feel free to ask me.

## Recommended Reading List

This is a list of interesting and pertinent books that will be used during the course. You need to consult them occasionally, but you **do not need to purchase them**. I will provide the assigned readings in PDF format on the course website:

- Angresti, Alan and Barbara Finlay (2009). Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences. Fourth Edition.
- Chatterjee, Samprit and Ali S. Hadi (2012). Regression Analysis by Example. 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
- Cunningham, Scott (2020). Casual Inference: The Mixtape. 1<sup>st</sup> Edition.
- Fox, John (2015). Applied Regression Analysis and Generalized Linear Models. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.
- Hosmer, David W., Stanley Lemeshow, and Rodney X. Sturdivant (2013). Applied Logistic Regression. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.
- Imai, Kosuke (2017). Quantitative Social Science: Introduction. 1st edition.
- James, Gareth, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie, and Robert Tibshirani (2013). [An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in R](#). 1<sup>st</sup> edition.
- Kmenta, Jan (1986). Elements of Econometrics. University of Michigan.

## Reading and exam Schedule

The following is an anticipated schedule of course topics. The plan is to cover a new topic each week, but we will go as fast as needed to make sure that everyone is understanding

the material. Check the course website to see what we will be covering in the upcoming lecture. We also have a Google Calendar that is posted on the course website with up-to-date information on problem sets, office hours, lectures, and exams.

Wk	Topic	Readings	Assignments
1	Introduction & Basics  Statistical inference review: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sampling &amp; Measurement</li> <li>• Descriptive statistics</li> <li>• Probability distributions</li> <li>• Confidence intervals</li> </ul>	<a href="#">Gill 2021</a> AF 1-6; CH 1	PS 1 Handed out
2	Hypothesis testing Experiments, difference in means	AF 7 Imai 1	
3	Contingency tables and bivariate regression: correlation assumptions	AF 9.1-9.4, 9.6; CH 2.1-2.5	
4	Bivariate regression: inference and prediction	AF 9.5; CH 2.6-2.11 JWHT 3.1	PS 1 due PS2 handed out
5	Review: Hypothesis testing, correlation, bivariate regression		
6	Exam		PS 2 due
7	Reading Week		
8	Multiple linear regression: interpretation, centring & scaling, multiple correlation coefficient	AF 10; CH 3.1-3.8 JWHT 3,2	PS 3 handed out
9	Multiple linear regression: inference for individual parameters and groups of parameters	AF 11; CH 3.9-3.12	
10	Dummy variable regression	AF 12 Fox 7-8	PS 3 due PS 4 handed out
11	Regression diagnosis: variance decomposition, goodness of fit, leverage, influence and outliers, Non-normal disturbances, data transformation	AF 9.6, 14.1-14.3, CH 4.1-4.9	PS 4 due
12	Exam		